

МУНИЦИПАЛЬНОЕ БЮДЖЕТНОЕ ОБЩЕОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЕ УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ ГОРОДА
ИРКУТСКА СРЕДНЯЯ ОБЩЕОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНАЯ ШКОЛА №28

Методические материалы
для подготовки к государственной итоговой аттестации
по английскому языку

Автор:

Демчик Марина Александровна
учитель английского языка
МБОУ г. Иркутска СОШ №28

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Введение

Методические рекомендации предназначены для обучающихся 9-11 классов, планирующих сдавать ОГЭ, ЕГЭ по английскому языку. Методические рекомендации содержат советы и полезную информацию для организации индивидуальной подготовки к ЕГЭ. В рекомендациях описаны структура и содержание контрольных измерительных материалов ЕГЭ., приведён индивидуальный план подготовки к экзамену, указаны темы, на освоение/повторение которых целесообразно обратить особое внимание. Единый Государственный Экзамен стал неотъемлемой частью учебного процесса, что накладывает ответственность и на обучающихся, и на учителя, который осуществляет подготовку к ЕГЭ. Экзамен по английскому языку один из самых сложных экзаменов. При сдаче экзамена необходимо продемонстрировать уверенное владение 4 аспектами языка (аудирование, чтение, письмо, говорение). Практика показывает, что ТОЛЬКО отличные языковые навыки и умения обучающихся НЕ достаточны для высокого результата по экзамену. Важно владеть умением выполнять задания, точно распределять время выполнения, избегать ошибок прошлых лет. Опытный учитель может дать основные стратегии подготовки к экзаменам, помочь выработать навыки работы с тестовыми заданиями. Несомненно, большая доля успеха зависит от мотивированности и трудолюбия самого ученика.

Основные стратегии подготовки к экзамену по английскому языку включают в себя:

- овладение знаниями, умениями и навыками работы с КИМ;
- самостоятельную работу учащихся;
- развитие лексико-грамматических навыков английского языка;
- использование межпредметных связей при подготовке к ЕГЭ.

Общие рекомендации

Дорогие друзья! Скоро вам предстоит сдать единый государственный экзамен (ЕГЭ) по иностранному языку. Ваша основная задача – получить возможность поступить в выбранный вами вуз благодаря хорошему владению иностранным языком. Подготовка будет эффективной, если вы будете систематически заниматься, много читать и много слушать на иностранном языке. Помните, что для успешной сдачи ЕГЭ по иностранным языкам нужно:

- владеть иностранным языком, иметь прочные умения в разных видах речевой деятельности (аудировании, чтении, письме, говорении), что предполагает хороший словарный запас, умение оперировать лексикой в разных ситуациях общения, владение грамматическими, фонетическими, орфографическими навыками, а также стратегиями работы с иноязычными текстами;
- иметь полное и точное представление о формате экзамена, типах заданий и времени, отводимом на их выполнение;
- на основе демонстрационного варианта ознакомиться с системой оценивания заданий (с критериями, дополнительными схемами оценивания развёрнутых ответов);
- заниматься регулярно и систематически, продуманно и последовательно, правильно распределяя нагрузку.

Рассмотрим подробнее структуру и содержание КИМ ЕГЭ 2023 г. по английскому языку. Как и в предыдущие годы, ЕГЭ включает в себя письменную и устную части. Письменная часть экзамена состоит из четырёх разделов, которые идут в такой последовательности: «Аудирование», «Чтение», «Грамматика и лексика», «Письменная речь». Письменная часть содержит 38 заданий: 36 заданий с кратким ответом по аудированию, чтению, лексике и грамматике и два задания с развёрнутым ответом в разделе «Письменная речь».

Раздел 1 «Аудирование» включает в себя девять заданий трёх уровней сложности, проверяющих умения понимать основное содержание прослушанного текста, понимать запрашиваемую информацию в прослушанном тексте, а также полно/детально понимать прослушанный текст. Время выполнения заданий раздела 1 – 30 минут.

Раздел 2 «Чтение» состоит из девяти заданий трёх уровней сложности, проверяющих умения понимать основное содержание прочитанного текста, понимать структурно-смысловые связи в прочитанном тексте, а также полно/детально понимать прочитанный текст. Рекомендуемое время выполнения заданий раздела 2 – 30 минут.

Раздел 3 «Грамматика и лексика» включает в себя 18 заданий двух уровней сложности (базового и высокого) на контроль языковых навыков: грамматических и лексико-грамматических. Рекомендуемое время выполнения заданий раздела 3 – 40 минут.

Раздел 4 «Письменная речь» состоит из двух заданий (электронное письмо личного характера и письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения на основе таблицы/диаграммы), выполнение которых требует демонстрации разных умений письменной речи,

относящихся к двум уровням сложности (базовому и высокому). Рекомендуемое время выполнения заданий раздела 4 – 90 минут.

Устная часть экзамена состоит из четырёх заданий базового и высокого уровней сложности с развёрнутым ответом:

1) задание 1 базового уровня сложности проверяет осмысленное чтение вслух фрагмента информационного или научно-популярного стилистически нейтрального текста;

2) задание 2 базового уровня сложности проверяет умения диалогической речи: участник экзамена должен задать четыре вопроса на основе рекламного объявления и предложенных опорных слов;

3) задание 3 базового уровня сложности также проверяет умения диалогической речи, но в этом задании экзаменуемый отвечает на пять вопросов интервьюера;

4) задание 4 высокого уровня сложности проверяет умение создавать монологическое тематическое высказывание с элементами рассуждения (обоснование выбора фотографий-иллюстраций к предложенной теме проектной работы и выражение собственного мнения по её проблематике). Общее время ответа одного экзаменуемого (включая время на подготовку) – 17 минут. 5

Подготовку к экзамену следует начать с подготовки к письменной части. Рекомендуется выработать пошаговый алгоритм самоподготовки. Составьте календарный план работы; чтобы успешно это сделать, используйте приведённые ниже таблицы 1 и 2, где указаны элементы содержания, освоение которых необходимо для успешной реализации плана подготовки. Таблицы помогут систематически готовиться к экзамену и проверять свои достижения.

School

From: Ben@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@oge.ru
Subject: School
<i>... We've moved house and now I have to go to a new school. It's a pity because I liked my old school and I had a lot of friends there. Now I feel a bit lonely but I hope to find some friends here too....</i>
<i>... What do you like most about your school? Have you got a lot of friends at school? What do you usually do with your school friends in your free time? ...</i>

From: Jim@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@oge.ru
Subject: School
<i>... Next month I have to choose my subjects for the next year. I want to continue learning languages. I also need to improve my academic results in general. ...</i>
<i>... How many lessons do you usually have a day? What foreign languages can you learn at school? What subject do you find the most important for your future career, why? ...</i>

From: Ben@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@oge.ru
Subject: School life
<i>... I've just joined our school Drama club. We give performances in English and in French. Our parents and classmates think that our performances are very good. After all, school is not only about learning...</i>
<i>... What do you like most about your school? What school clubs do you have? Have you joined any of your school clubs, why? ...</i>

From: Ann@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@oge.ru
Subject: School life

*... After taking my school exams, I want to study English literature at university. Some people say that it is boring and it takes too much time, but I really like it...
...How many exams are you going to take this year? How do you prepare for your English exam? Do you like to take exams or not, why?...*

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: School life

*... I'm having a very busy time now as I have to get ready for my exams. As far as I know, all students in Russia have to take school exams too...
...When are you going to have your exams? What exams have you chosen and why? What are your plans for the summer holidays? ...*

From: Sophie@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: School

*... You know, I love history so much that maybe I'll become a historian in the future. I think it is very interesting and important to know and understand your past. ...
... What school subjects do you find the most important? Is there any school subject that you'd like to study more and why? What career would you like to choose in the future?...*

From: Ann@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Extra-curriculum activities

*... Our teacher has announced that a Theatre Group is starting next month. I'm going to join the club and see if I enjoy being on stage. Some friends say I have some ability but I'm not sure about that ...
... What do you do after your classes? What club in your school is the most interesting, why do you think so? How long does it take you to do your homework?...*

From: Harry@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@oge.ru
Subject: School life
<p><i>... The end of the school year is usually a very stressful time for me. We have to take lots of tests and exams. The only thing that makes me happy is that the holidays are coming. ...</i></p> <p><i>...What exams are you taking this year? How do you prepare for your English exam? What are your plans for the coming summer holidays?...</i></p>

From: Andrew@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@oge.ru
Subject: School life
<p><i>... I had to change school because we had moved to a new house. My new school is right next to it. It is very convenient but everything is so strange here: new rules, a new uniform, new people. I haven't made any friends yet ...</i></p> <p><i>...How long does it take you to get to your school? What clothes do you wear to school? How do you spend time with your school friends? ...</i></p>

From: Emily@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@oge.ru
Subject: School life
<p><i>... Last month I was late for my classes several times. Though I wasn't late on purpose and it wasn't actually my fault, I was punished. ...</i></p> <p><i>...Do any students in your class sometimes come too late to school? What are their usual reasons for coming late? Is there any punishment for late comers at your school and what is it?...</i></p>

From: Sam@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@oge.ru
Subject: School

*...I've just changed school. I'm fond of Mathematics and it's the major subject in my new school. The only thing I don't like here is too much homework! ...
...What is your favourite subject? How long does it take you to do your homework?
What do you do in your free time?...*

Foreign languages

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Foreign languages

*...I am so fond of Japanese cartoons, that I've decided to learn Japanese. Mum says it's hard, but I think it's worth it. Besides, their writing is cool! ...
...What languages do you learn at school? What other language would you like to learn, why? What do you think about my choice of Japanese?...*

From: Ann@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Foreign languages

*... Next year at school I have to choose a second foreign language to learn. The problem is that I cannot make a choice about what language to take. ...
...When did you start learning English? What do you do to improve your English?
What foreign language besides English would you like to learn, and why? ...*

From: Emily@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Foreign languages

*... We are having a Maths test tomorrow. It makes me feel scared! I would rather have three language tests instead of one Maths test. I really find learning foreign languages interesting and not difficult at all. ...
...What subject is the most difficult for you? What do you do to improve your English? What language apart from English would you like to learn and why?...*

Sport / Healthy life style

From: Andrew@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@oge.ru
Subject: Keeping fit
<p><i>...You'll never believe it but I tried to run a marathon last Saturday. It was awful and in half an hour I was out of the race. So, now I realize how weak and unfit my body is. It's probably because I watch sports on TV much more often than do them...</i></p> <p><i>...What do you do to keep fit? What sports facilities do you have in your school? What kind of sport do you find ideal for young people? Why...</i></p>

From: Ann@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@oge.ru
Subject: Healthy lifestyle
<p><i>...My friend has decided to become a model and has just gone on a diet. I told her that it could be dangerous but she wouldn't listen. Besides, she is a vegetarian, so there are not many products she can let herself eat now...</i></p> <p><i>...Why do people become vegetarians? What do you do to keep fit? What food do you try to avoid? ...</i></p>

From: Ben@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@oge.ru
Subject: Keeping fit
<p><i>...Yesterday our teacher asked us to stay after classes. A basketball star came to us to talk about sport in everyday life. The way he spoke about being a teenager was funny. He said he didn't like getting up early!...</i></p> <p><i>...When do you get up in the morning? What do you do to keep fit? Would you like to go in for sports professionally, why? ...</i></p>

From: Ann@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@oge.ru
Subject: Sports

... My older brother has got a new hobby – he has become a mountain biker. I know that mountain biking is a dangerous kind of sport and I worry about him. I would like him to spend more time at home. I wish he had chosen a safer entertainment...

...What indoor sports are most popular with teenagers in your country? Why do teenagers often do extreme sports? What kind of sport is your favourite? ...

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Sports

...As you know, I am a tennis club member. I go there regularly, but my best friend doesn't want to do any sport...

...Should people do sports, why? What sports do you like? What do you do in your PE lessons? ...

From: Jim@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Sports

.. I have decided to do sport regularly. My friends have given me different advice on how to start but I can't choose which sport to play. There are so many opportunities ...

...What sport do you do regularly? What sports facilities can you use in your school? Does the career of a professional sports person attract you or not, why?...

From: Jim@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Healthy lifestyle

... I have caught a bad cold. Most people hate being ill. But I sometimes like it. It gives me some time for my hobby ...

... How often do you miss school because of health problems? How can you entertain yourself when you are ill and have to stay indoors? What do you do to stay healthy?...

Family relationships

From: Ben@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@oge.ru
Subject: Family relationships
<i>...I am a bit sad because I have just quarrelled with my mum. I didn't want to wash the dishes and make my bed because there was an interesting film on TV...</i> <i>...Do you think children should help their parents with the housework, why or why not? What do you do about the house? What do you usually do in your free time?</i> ...

From: Ann@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@oge.ru
Subject: Family traditions
<i>... We have a special tradition in our family. The last weekend of every month we cook and have a meal together: my parents, my sister Jenny and me. This week it is pumpkin soup and ginger biscuits....</i> <i>... How do you spend time together as a family? When do you give each other presents? What do you do to help your parents about the house? ...</i>

Future career

From: Ben@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@oge.ru
Subject: Future career
<i>...Sometimes I hate our school radio because they talk about things everyone knows. And news should be fresh! One day I will be a reporter and will show them how to make really good news...</i> <i>...How do you get to know what's happening in the world? What are you going to be? Do you think English will be necessary for your future career, why? ...</i>

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Future Career

...Yesterday I did a test to see which job is the best for me. According to the results I should become a doctor. But it is absolutely impossible because I am afraid of blood...

...What future career would you like to have, why? Do your parents agree with your choice? In what way will English be useful for your career? ...

From: Alice@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Future career

...Time has come to choose a profession for the future. I'm still thinking about it but I really don't know what career to choose...

...What would you like to be in the future? Will you use English for your future job? What do your parents advise you to be? ...

Environmental problems

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Environmental problems

...Yesterday was a special day – we had the Earth Hour. My town (and lots of towns around) went dark for one hour. It's one of the ideas of an ecological group called the Green Movement. We switched off the lights to draw people's attention to the poor ecological situation on the planet...

...Do people have the Earth Hour in your country? What can people do to save energy in their everyday life? Do you approve of the Green Movement, why? ...

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Ecological problems

...One of my friends gets ill very often. The doctor says that it's because he lives in a big city with a poor environment...

...What ecological problems are the most serious in your country? What can teenagers do to make their hometown cleaner? Would you like to live in a big city or in the country, why? ...

From: Paul@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Ecological problems

... Yesterday we had a class where we discussed different ecological problems. Our teacher suggested opening an eco-club, where we can do something useful for the environment ...

...What ecological problem do you consider the most serious? What can young people do to protect the environment? Do you think ecological problems should be discussed at school, and why?...

Music

From: Andrew@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Music

...My parents want me to do music. It's not what I really want to do but I have no choice. I've promised my parents to take at least 20 lessons. It means I won't have any free time for about three months! Awful, isn't it?...

...What do you do in your free time? What kind of music do you like? What musical instrument would you like to play, if any?...

From: Frank@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Music

...Frankly, I don't understand why some people like classical music. I adore rock and usually listen to it on my way home from school. If my favourite band comes to our town, I'll definitely go to their concert...

...What kind of music do you like? Do you think it is necessary to have music lessons at school, why? What musical instrument would you like to play?...

Free time

From: Andrew@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Music

...My parents want me to do music. It's not what I really want to do but I have no choice. I've promised my parents to take at least 20 lessons. It means I won't have any free time for about three months! Awful, isn't it?...

...What do you do in your free time? What kind of music do you like? What musical instrument would you like to play, if any?...

From: Frank@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Music

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...What kind of music do you like? Do you think it is necessary to have music lessons at school, why? What musical instrument would you like to play?...

Holidays / Celebrations

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Celebrations

...My granny is such a kind person. She always brings us presents for everything we celebrate. And I love all her presents! For example, at Christmas she gave me the coolest computer game, it was something I had been dreaming of ...

...What holidays do you celebrate with your family? What is your favourite holiday and why? What is the best present you've ever received? ...

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Celebrations

...I've just returned from China. They were celebrating the Chinese New Year there. Lots of people were dressed like dragons...

...What are the most popular holidays in Russia? What is your favourite holiday and why? How do you celebrate it? ...

From: Lily@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Celebrations

... Yesterday we celebrated Thanksgiving. This is one of our favourite family holidays when we all get together. And my mother makes a wonderful pumpkin pie!...

...What holiday do you like most and why? How do you celebrate your birthday? What present would you like to get for your next birthday? ...

From: Lily@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Holidays

... You've probably seen the photos which I took on my holiday. During the rainy days we are having now they bring back good memories! The summer, the countryside, the mountains, the time when I could ride my bicycle all day long! ...

...Where did you spend your last summer holidays? What did you do during your holidays? What holidays do you like more (summer or winter holidays) and why?...

Free time / Hobbies

From: Ann@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Free time

.. I joined the ballet school when I was five. I love dancing and I want to become a dance teacher in the future. So I'm going to take classes at the Ballet Dance Academy one day...

...What subjects are you good at? What do you like to do in your free time? What job would you like to do in the future, and why? ...

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Free time

... My older brother has decided to collect mugs, imagine that. He has already got eight mugs from different places he has visited. It's a nice collection but it takes up so much room ...

...Why do people collect things? What do you collect or what would you like to collect? What other hobbies are popular with teenagers in your country? ...

From: Jim@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Free time

... On December 31st I usually write my New Year resolutions. Unfortunately I don't usually keep them. But this year I decided to be persistent: to make a resolution and keep it...

... Do you make New Year resolutions or not, and why? What new hobby or new sport would you like to try? What do you usually do in your free time?

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Hobbies

...I have decided to take up collecting stamps as my new hobby. My uncle is a traveller and often brings me stamps from different countries....

...What hobbies are popular with Russian teenagers? What hobby would you like to take up, why? What do you usually do in your free time? ...

Teens life

From: Ann@mail.uk**To: Russian_friend@oge.ru****Subject: Teens life**

... I am doing a project about the life of modern teenagers in different countries. Will you help me and answer some questions ...

...What time do you usually come back from school? What do you like to do in your free time? How many foreign languages would you like to speak, and why? ...

From: Ben@mail.uk**To: Russian_friend@oge.ru****Subject: Pocket money**

...I saved some of my pocket money and have bought a new computer game. I'm glad that I didn't have to ask my parents to buy it for me. It would be great to find a job next summer

...How do you get your pocket money? What do Russian teenagers usually buy with their pocket money? Would you like to get a summer job or not, why? ...

Russia

From: Ben@mail.uk**To: Russian_friend@oge.ru****Subject: Russia**

...My friend was very impressed by the Moscow Kremlin. He said that Russian architecture is fascinating. I'd like to go to Russia for my holidays, too...

...How do you usually spend your holidays? What is the best season for travelling in Russia, why? What tourist attractions would you recommend seeing in your country? ...

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Russia

... Last year I started learning Russian. It's a very difficult language but I'm trying my best. I'd like to come to Russia one day to practise it. ...

...Which season would you recommend for the trip? What places are worth seeing in Russia? What country would you like to visit, why? ...

Reading

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Reading

...What an awful task – to read boring books all summer! And the list is so long! I like reading but the books I like are usually not my school's choice...

...How long is your school's list of books? What kind of books do you like to read? Do you think an electronic book is a good choice when you're travelling in the summer, why? ...

From: Harry@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Reading

...It may sound unusual, but my friend likes reading very much. He reads not only popular books but classics as well. As for me, I read only books from the school list...

... What books do you like to read? Do you prefer e-books or paper books and why? What hobbies apart from reading are popular with your friends?...

Animals / Pets

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Animals

...I've just been to the zoo. What lovely animals are there! Bears, tigers and even sharks! When I look at them in the zoo I can hardly imagine that they could be dangerous or eat other animals...

... Which do you think is better for animals – to live in the zoo or in the wild, why? What animals are common in your region? Have you ever seen any animal in the wild? ...

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Pets

...My cat is getting old. But he's still able to jump on the fridge and he likes to watch Mum making dinner for him. And he is so cool: big, white and furry! He is such fun! I can't understand people who prefer to live without pets...

...Why don't some people want to have any pets? Do you approve of keeping exotic pets like spiders or snakes, why? What pets are popular in your country? ...

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Computers

... I can't imagine my life without my computer and the Internet! Now I can write all my stories and immediately send them to my friends to read...

...What do you use your computer for? How much time do you spend working on your computer? What else do you do in your free time? ...

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Theatre

...and then she gave me a present: two tickets to the theatre. It was a great performance and the actors were wonderful. I am not a theatre goer but even I was impressed. ...

...Do you think it's exciting to be a famous actor, why? When did you last see a theatrical performance? What do you like to do in your free time? ...

From: Ann@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Best friend

...Oh, my friend is so charming! Everybody in the class is ready to help her. But, you know, I sometimes think she's just using people to get what she wants...

...What kind of person is your best friend? When and where did you meet? How do you spend time together?...

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Seasons and weather

... Today is Sunday, but I feel bored and unhappy. It's already been raining hard for two days and there's nothing to do at home...

...What is your favourite season and why? What do you do when the weather is rainy? How do you usually spend your weekends? ...

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Travelling

...What a journey! We went by car to Brighton and spent a couple of days at the seaside. I wish we could go there again! ...

...Why is travelling so popular? Where would you like to go? How do you prefer to travel and why? ...

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Clothes

... My mum always says, "There's no bad weather, there're bad clothes!" That's why she keeps telling me to put on warm clothes even in spring. ...

...Do you agree with the English proverb about bad weather and bad clothes, why? What clothes do you prefer to wear out of school? What are your favourite colours for clothes? ...

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Films

... I am very busy now preparing for my exams, but yesterday I went to the cinema with my friends. We saw a new film about Sherlock Holmes. You've probably seen it, too. ...

...What kinds of films do you like? Where do you prefer watching films – in the cinema or at home and why? What would you make a film about if you had a chance?...

From: Ben@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Countries

...I've just been to Australia. I saw kangaroos and koalas! I even learned surfing at one of the Australian beaches! That was unbelievable! I definitely want to go there again!

...Where did you spend your last summer? What did you like most about it? Which country would you like to visit one day, why? ...

From: Alice@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: TV

... My parents say that I watch TV too much. And they are not always happy with the programmes I watch. I understand that often watching TV is waste of time but I can't live without TV anyway. ...

...How much do you watch TV? What do you prefer: watching TV or browsing the Internet, why? What else do you do in your free time?...

From: Emma@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Mobile phones

...My mum still can't download new music into her mobile phone. She says when she was young, there were no mobile phones at all. I just can't imagine that!...

... What do you use your mobile phone for? Can you do without your mobile phone and why? What other gadgets do you find the most important for you?...

From: Emma@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: Museums

... I've just returned from our local museum. I have seen lots of curious things and I have learned some new information about our town. I was surprised that a visit to a museum could be so enjoyable...

...Do you find visiting museums interesting and why? What museum would you like to set up, if any? What do you enjoy doing in your free time?...

Письмо шаблон

Informal Letters

1. Письмо начинается с неофициального обращения. После обращения нужно поставить запятую!

Dear Tim,

Dear Helen,

Разделите текст письма на несколько логических абзацев, каждый из которых начните с красной строки, либо разделите абзацы пустой строкой.

2. В первом абзаце вам следует поблагодарить своего друга за его письмо:

Thanks (a lot) for your (last) letter.

Thank you for your recent letter.

Your last letter was a real surprise.

I was very glad to get your letter.

It was great to hear from you!

Вы можете также извиниться за то, что не писали раньше:

Sorry, I haven't written for so long but I've been busy preparing for my exams.

Sorry, I haven't been in touch for so long. I have so much to tell you.

I'm sorry I haven't written to you earlier but I've been really busy with my school.

и/или упомянуть какой-либо факт из полученного письма:

It was great to hear that you had such a nice birthday party last month!

I was happy to hear that you took part in the writing competition.

I'm glad you've passed your History test!

I'm very glad that you liked the new film about Sherlock Holmes.

Sounds like you had a great time in London!

Great news about your brother!

3. В основной части письма вы должны ответить на 3 вопроса друга, указанные в письме-стимуле.

Предполагается, что письмо должно быть написано в неформальном стиле, поэтому вы можете использовать неформальные слова-связки, такие как well, by the way, anyway, so, разговорные выражения типа Guess what? Или Wish me luck!, а также восклицательные знаки.

Предварительно желательно указать, что эти вопросы задал друг по переписке:

In your letter you asked me about travelling.

I am glad to answer your questions about my new home.

You are interested in traditional Russian holidays. I'll try to answer your questions.

4. В следующем абзаце объясните, почему вы заканчиваете письмо:

Well, I'd better go now as I have to do my homework.

Anyway, I must go and get on with my work.

Anyway, I have to go now because my Mum asked me to help her with the ironing.

I've got to go now! It's time for my favourite TV show.

Sorry, my mum is calling me.

5. На следующей строке упомяните о дальнейших контактах:

Write back soon.

Keep in touch.
Take care, and keep in touch!
Take care, and write again soon.
Drop me a letter when you can.
Hope to hear from you soon.
I can't wait to hear from you!
Looking forward to seeing you soon/ in Moscow/ in London.

6. В конце письма на отдельной строке указывается завершающая фраза-клише, которая зависит от того, насколько близки автор и адресат. После нее всегда ставится запятая! Ниже приводятся возможные варианты от наименее формального (1) к более формальному (8):

- 1) Love,
- 2) Lots of love,
- 3) All my love,
- 4) All the best,
- 5) Best wishes,
- 6) With best wishes,
- 7) Yours,
- 8) Warm regards,

7. На следующей строке под завершающей фразой указывается имя автора (без фамилии). Например:
Andrew или Kate (точка после имени не ставится!)

Образец письма:

Раздел 4 (задание по письму)

Для ответа на задание 35 используйте бланк ответов № 2. При выполнении задания 35 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным на бланке ответов № 2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма электронного письма. Письмо недостаточного объёма, а также часть текста электронного письма, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются.

35 You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Ben:

From: Ben@mail.uk
To: Russian friend@oge.ru
Subject: Time out
<i>...I am very busy now preparing for my exams but yesterday I went to the cinema with my friends.</i>
<i>...What kinds of films do you like? Where do you prefer watching films – in the cinema or at home, and why? What would you make a film about if you had a chance?...</i>

Write a message to Ben and answer his 3 questions.

Write **100–120 words**.

Remember the rules of letter writing.

From: Russian_friend@oge.ru
To: Ben@mail.uk
Subject: Time out
<p>Dear Ben,</p> <p>Thank you for your message / email. I hope you're doing well.</p> <p>You asked me to tell you about the films I like. Well, I love comedy movies, they are my favorite movie genre. For me, there is nothing better than staying at home and watching a good comedy with my family. We always eat pizza and laugh out loud when we watch comedies together. It's so much fun! We can't really do that at the cinema because we'll disturb and annoy other people.</p> <p>I guess if I had a chance, I would make a film about my family. Recording family history seems a great idea.</p> <p>Write again when you have time.</p> <p>All the best,</p> <p>Mary</p>

Дополнительная схема оценивания задания 35 «Электронное письмо»

		НОМЕР БЛАНКА												
Объём высказывания соответствует поставленной задаче: 90–132 слова														
1. Решение коммуникативной задачи (Содержание)	Аспект 1. Ответ на вопрос 1 дан													
	Аспект 2. Ответ на вопрос 2 дан													
	Аспект 3. Ответ на вопрос 3 дан													
	Аспект 4. Нормы вежливости соблюдены: благодарность за полученное письмо, надежда на последующие контакты													
	Аспект 5. Стилизовое оформление выбрано правильно: обращение, завершающая фраза, подпись автора (только имя) в соответствии с неофициальным стилем													
	ИТОГОВЫЙ БАЛЛ (максимальный балл – 3)													
2. Организация	Логичность													
	Деление на абзацы													
	Средства логической связи													
	Обращение на отдельной строке													
	Завершающая фраза на отдельной строке													
	Подпись на отдельной строке													
	ИТОГОВЫЙ БАЛЛ (максимальный балл – 2)													
3. Лексико-грамматическое оформление (максимальный балл – 3)														
4. Орфография и пунктуация (максимальный балл – 2)														
ИТОГО														

Критерии оценивания выполнения задания 35*

«Электронное письмо»

(Максимум 10 баллов)

Баллы	Решение коммуникативной задачи	Организация текста
	К1	К2
3	Задание выполнено полностью: содержание отражает все аспекты, указанные в задании: даны полные и точные ответы на 3 вопроса; стилизовое оформление речи выбрано правильно с учётом цели высказывания и адресата (обращение, завершающая фраза и подпись); соблюдены принятые в языке нормы вежливости (благодарность за полученное письмо, надежда на будущие контакты). Допускается 1 неполный или неточный аспект	
2	Задание выполнено в основном: 1 аспект не раскрыт ИЛИ 2–3 аспекта раскрыты неполно или неточно	Текст логично выстроен и верно разделён на абзацы; правильно использованы средства логической связи; структурное оформление текста соответствует нормам письменного этикета, принятым в стране изучаемого языка. Допускается 1 ошибка в организации текста
1	Задание выполнено частично: все случаи, не указанные в оценивании на 3, 2 и 0 баллов	Имеются 2–3 ошибки в организации текста
0	Задание не выполнено: 3 и более аспекта не раскрыты ИЛИ все 5 аспектов раскрыты неполно или неточно	Имеются 4 и более ошибки в организации текста

Баллы	Лексико-грамматическое оформление текста	Орфография и пунктуация
	К1	К2
3	Используемый словарный запас и грамматические структуры соответствуют уровню сложности задания, допускается 1 лексико-грамматическая ошибка	
2	Используемый словарный запас и грамматические структуры не полностью соответствуют уровню сложности задания, имеются 2–3 лексико-грамматические ошибки	Орфографические и пунктуационные ошибки практически отсутствуют, имеются 2 ошибки
1	Использованный словарный запас и грамматические структуры частично соответствуют уровню сложности задания, имеются 4 лексико-грамматические ошибки	В тексте имеются 3–4 орфографические и пунктуационные ошибки
0	Использованный словарный запас и грамматические структуры не соответствуют уровню сложности задания, имеются 5 и более лексико-грамматических ошибок	В тексте имеются многочисленные орфографические и пунктуационные ошибки (5 и более ошибок)

* 1. Выполнение задания 35 (электронное письмо) оценивается по критериям К1–К4 (максимальное количество баллов – 10).

2. При получении экзаменуемым 0 баллов по критерию «Решение коммуникативной задачи» ответ на задание 35 по всем критериям оценивается 0 баллов.

3. Если объём письма менее 90 слов, то ответ на задание оценивается 0 баллов по всем критериям.

Если объём более 132 слов, то проверке подлежат только 120 слов, т.е. та часть электронного письма, которая соответствует требуемому объёму.

4. При определении соответствия объёма представленной работы требованиям считаются все слова, с первого слова по последнее, включая вспомогательные глаголы, предлоги, артикли, частицы. В электронном письме обращение и подпись также подлежат подсчёту.

Словообразование ОГЭ

	Noun	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
ABSOLUTE				absolutely
ACTUAL				actually
ADVERTISE	advertisement			
AGREE	agreement	disagree		
AGREEMENT	disagreement			
AMAZE			amazing	
APPEAR	appearance	disappear		
APPROVE		disapprove		
ART	artist		artistic	
ATTRACT	attraction		attractive	
ATTRACTIVE			unattractive	
BANK	banker			
BASE	basic			
BEAUTY			beautiful	
BEGIN	beginning			
BUILD	builder			
	building			
CARE			careful	
			careless	
CELEBRATE	celebrity			
	celebration			
CHAMPION	championship			
CHANGE			changeable	
CHARM			charming	
CHEER			cheerful	
			cheerless	

COLOUR			colourful colorless	
COMBINE	combination			
COMFORT	discomfort		comfortable	
COMFORTABLE			uncomfortable	
COMMUNICATE	communication		communicative	
COMPETE	competition			
COMPLETE				completely
CONNECT	connection			
CREATE	creature creativity		creative	
CROWD			crowded	
CULTURE			cultural	
DANCE	dancer			
DANGER			dangerous	
DANGEROUS				dangerously
DAY				daily
DECIDE	decision			
DEFINITE				definitely
DESIGN	designer			
DIFFER	difference		different	
DIRECT	direction			
DISCUSS	discussion			
DRIVE	driver			
EASY				easily
ECOLOGY			ecological	
EDUCATE	education		educational	
EFFECT			effective	

EFFECTIVE			ineffective	
END			endless	
ENERGY			energetic	
ENGLAND			English	
ENJOY			enjoyable	
ENTERTAIN	entertainment			
EQUIP	equipment			
ESPECIAL				especially
EXACT				exactly
EXCITE	excitement		exciting	
EXPECTED			unexpected	
EXPENSE			expensive	
EXPENSIVE			inexpensive	
EXPLAIN	explanation			
EXPLORE	explorer			
FAIR			unfair	
FAME			famous	
FANTASY			fantastic	
FASHION			fashionable	
FINAL				finally
FIT	fitness			
FLUENT				fluently
FORGETTABLE			unforgettable	
FORTUNATE				fortunately
FORTUNATELY				unfortunately
FRIEND	friendship		friendly	
FRIENDLY			unfriendly	
FUN			funny	
GARDEN	gardener			

GEOGRAPHY			geographical	
GOVERN	government			
HAPPY			unhappy	happily
HARM			harmful	
			harmless	
HEALTH			healthy unhealthy	
HELP			helpful	
			helpless	
HOME			homeless	
HUNT	hunter			
ILL	illness			
IMAGINE	imagination			
IMPRESS			impressive	
INFORM	information			
INTEREST			interesting	
INVENT	inventor			
KIND	kindness			
LEAD	leader			
LEARN	learner			
LIKE		dislike		
LOCATE	location			
LOUD				loudly
LOVE			lovely	
LUCK			lucky	
LUCKY			unlucky	
MAIN				mainly
MANAGE	manager			
MEAN	meaning			

MUSIC	musician			
NATION			national	
NATIONAL			international	internationally
NATURAL				naturally
NATURE			natural	
NATURAL			unnatural	
NERVE			nervous	
NOISE			noisy	
ORGANIZE	organization			
ORIGIN			original	
OWN	owner			
	painter			
PAIN	painting			
PEACE			peaceful	
PERFORM	performance			
PERSON			personal	
PLAY	player			
PLEASANT			unpleasant	
POPULAR	popularity			
POPULATE	population			
POSSIBLE			impossible	
POWER			powerful	
PRACTICE			practical	
PROBABLE				probably
PROFESSION			professional	
PROTECT	protection			
PUNISH	punishment			
QUICK				quickly
RAIN			rainy	

RARE				rarely
REAL				really
RECENT				recently
REGULAR				regularly
REPORT	reporter			
RESPONSIBLE	responsibility			
RIDE	rider			
RISK			risky	
RUSSIA			Russian	
SCIENCE	scientist		scientific	
SERIOUS				seriously
SING	singer			
SITUATE	situation			
SLEEP	sleeper		sleepy	
SPEAK	speaker			
SPICE			spicy	
STRESS			stressful	
SUCCESS			successful	
SUCCESSFUL			unsuccessful	
SUGGEST	suggestion			
SUN			sunny	
SUPPORT	supporter			
SURPRISE			surprising	
SWIM			swimming	
SYMBOL		symbolise		
TASTE			tasty	
TEACH	teacher			
TRADITION			traditional	
TRADITIONAL				traditionally

TRAIN	trainer			
TRANSLATE	translation			
TRAVEL	traveller			
UNFORTUNATE				unfortunately
USE			useful useless	
USUAL			unusual	usually
VARY	variety		various	
VISIT	visitor			
WAIT	waiter			
WEALTH			wealthy	
WIN	winner			
WONDER			wonderful	
WONDERFUL				wonderfully
WRITE	writer			

Стратегии выполнения задания говорения

Чтение небольшого текста научно-популярного характера:

- бегло прочитать текст задания про себя и понять общую идею текста;
- просмотреть текст и выделить синтагмы в длинных предложениях, трудные для произношения слова;
 - обратить внимание на запятые: они подсказывают, что интонация идет вверх. Точка в конце предложения указывает на движение интонации вниз;
 - помнить, что однородные члены предложения при перечислении читаются с повышением интонации. Общие вопросы произносятся с восходящей интонацией в конце вопроса. Альтернативные вопросы произносятся с повышением тона в первой части и падением во второй;
 - обратить внимание на то, что фразовое ударение обычно падает на смысловые слова. Служебные слова, как правило, являются безударными;
- прочитать текст шепотом, а потом вслух, обращая внимание на слитность и беглость речи.

Условный диалог-расспрос:

- прочитать текст задания про себя, обращая особое внимание на условия задания: количество вопросов (6 вопросов) и время ответа (40 секунд);
- давать полные и точные ответы на заданные вопросы, при необходимости используя аргументацию и выражая свое отношение к предмету речи;
- использовать лексические единицы и грамматические структуры, соответствующие коммуникативной задаче и сложности задания.

Тематическое монологическое высказывание

- внимательно прочитать текст задания, обращая особое внимание на условия задания: аспекты, которые необходимо раскрыть, и время ответа (не более двух минут);
- продумать монологическое высказывание: вступление (о чем будете говорить), основную часть (раскрытие трех аспектов задания), заключение (подведение итога сказанному, выражение своего мнения).

Во время ответа необходимо:

- начать с общего представления темы;
- раскрыть содержание всех аспектов задания;
- давать развернутую аргументацию;
- стараться не давать избыточную информацию, которая не обозначена в пунктах;
- использовать лексические единицы и грамматические структуры, соответствующие коммуникативной задаче и сложности задания;
- подвести итог, обобщив сказанное в основной части высказывания

Шаблон монолога

Task 3. You are going to give a talk about photography. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences).

Remember to say:

- why people like taking pictures
- why taking photos is more popular today than it was in the past
- what the best photo you have ever taken is
- what your attitude to photography is.

You have to talk continuously.

▪ ВСТУПЛЕНИЕ:

I'd like to give a talk about photography. **I think** it is an interesting / important **topic in our life.**

▪ ОСНОВНАЯ ЧАСТЬ:

- why people like taking pictures

People like taking pictures for many reasons. First, it's a really exciting activity which involves you totally. The world around us is wonderful and every time I see something unusual or breathtaking, I always grab my camera.

- why taking photos is more popular today than it was in the past

I believe that taking photos is more popular today than it was in the past because people can afford to visit various, sometimes even exotic places and everyone wants to show their perfect shots when coming back home.

- what the best photo you have ever taken is

Well, the best photo I have ever taken is my selfie on the viewing point of the highest building in London, the Shard. I was able to see the whole capital of Great Britain, it was fantastic.

- what your attitude to photography is

If you ask me, I find photography exciting. I think it is an integral part of my life. Taking pictures helps me capture the best moments of my life and significant events in the life of my nearest and dearest.

▪ ЗАКЛЮЧЕНИЕ:

All in all, I firmly believe that photography makes our life more interesting and **every time I have a chance** I take my camera and explore this wonderful world.

That's all I wanted to say. Thank you for listening